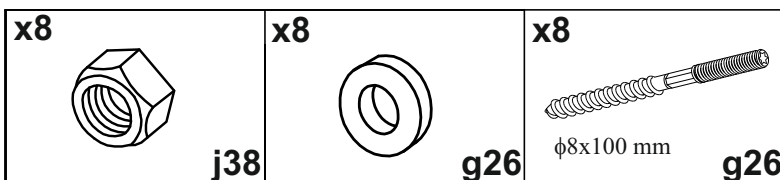
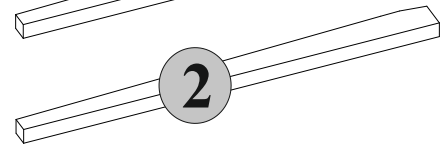
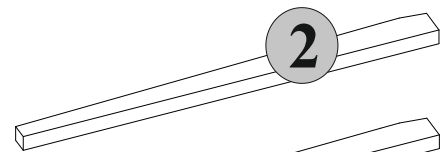
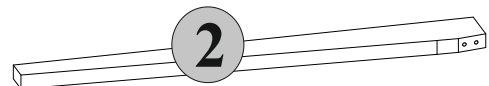
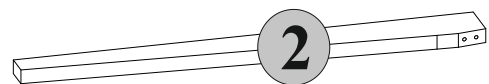
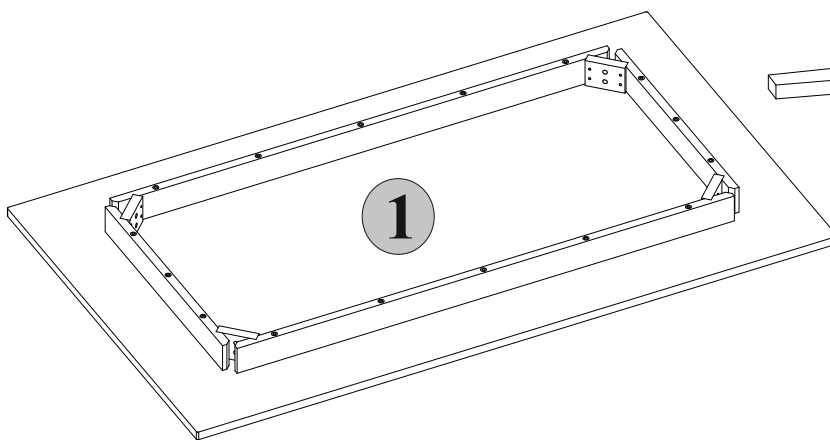
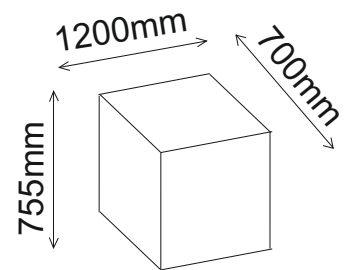
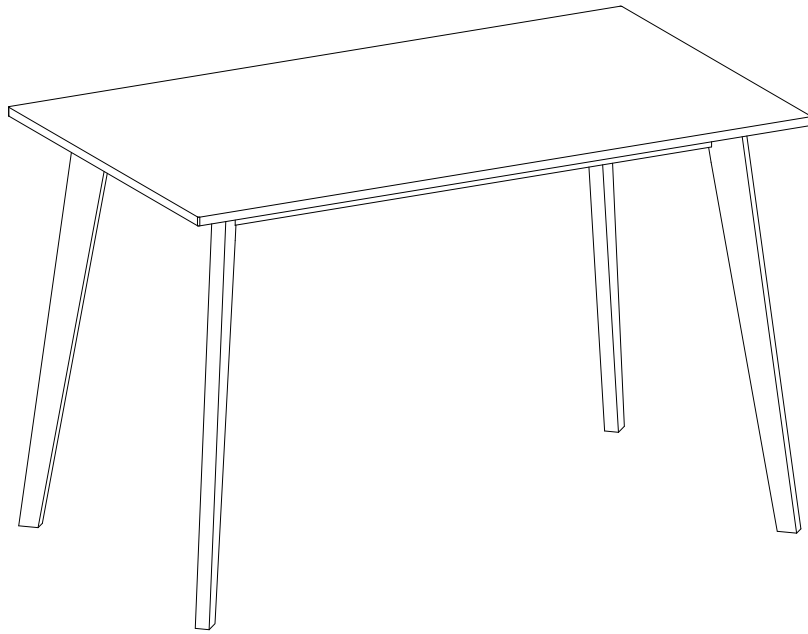


2201030•VOJENS Dining table White / Natural
2201032•VOJENS Dining table White / Black



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